## **Synopsis**

A description of the opening of the railway and of the people who went to watch the ceremony.

**Themes:** Railway Opening ceremony,

Reaction of onlookers,

Association of steam power with sexuality

## **Text**

Now folks I will tell you although I'm no clown By steam you may ride with speed up and down Now that's all the go, and I'll tell you for why The people are eager for to learn to fly

Chorus: You may travel by steam, so the folks say

All over the world, upon the Railway

On opening the railway you all know well What bustle there was in the morning I'll tell With lasses and lads so buxom and gay Delighted and talking about the railway

There's coaches and carts to accommodate all The lame and the lazy, the great and the small If you wish to ride, to be sure you must pay To see all the fun sir upon the railway

To view the railroad away they did go
Tis a great undertaking as you very well know
It surpasses all others believe me its true
There's tunnels for miles that you have to go through

The colliers from Hampton and Bilstos likewise And Wedgebury nailors are struck with surprise Dress'd up in their best, they cut a fine show. To see the railroad away they do go

There was dumpling bet with Jack the Moonraker There was buxom young Kit with the Butcher and Baker And Black Sal from Walsall with two wooden legs To see the railroad how she trudged on her pegs

What a treat for young lovers to Gretna Green The blacksmith will tie the knot for them by steam With his hammer and anvil he'll make them obey And pack them off snugly upon the railway.

In London I've heard there is a machine Invented for making young children by steam Such dear little creatures full 30 per day For young engineers to supply the railway

Talk of ships on the sea – that is all stuff By water or land you may ride far enough If you have got money, your passage to pay You may ride far and near upon the railway

So now my good fellows let us be free Again fill our glasses, and merry we'll be Success to all trades in the reign of our queen And boiling hot water that travels by steam.

To see them come in how the people do flock To accommodate all there's lots of fine pop And the ladies dress'd up in their costume so fine Partake of good ale and whiskey so fine.

## **Glossary:**

Buxom - Full of health, vigour, and good temper; well-favoured, plump and comely,

'jolly', comfortable-looking (in person). (Chiefly of women.)

Hampton - Wolverhampton the name by which people living around Birmingham and

Wolverhampton and the Black Country would have referred to Wolverhampton

Bilstos - An erroneous rendition of Bilston a town in the Black Country

nailors - Makers of iron nails

goose - A tailor's smoothing-iron. (So called from the resemblance of the handle

to the shape of a goose's neck.)

moonraker - A simpleton

Gretna Green - A village on the Scottish side of the border with England famous as a

destination for elopements. English law stated that if both parties to a marriage were not at least 21 years old, then parental consent was required. Under Scottish Law, it was possible for boys to marry at 14 and

girls at 12 years old without parental consent.

The village blacksmith was empowered to officiate at weddings.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gretna Green

Stuff - Worthless ideas, discourse, or writing; nonsense

**Source of Text**: Bodleian Library, *allegro* Catalogue of Ballads; <u>Harding B 13(45)</u>

**Music.** No tune given

**Source of Music**: No tune given

**Printer:** J. Catnach

Where Printed: London

**Author**: Anonymous

**Date:** 1837-38

## Notes of the song:

The London to Birmingham line opened in 1838 and was the first railway line to be built into London. The first part of the line between Euston Station and Hemel Hempstead opened on 20 July 1837

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London and Birmingham Railway

The use of Midland geography and the erroneous spelling of Bilston (see Glossary) suggest that this is a copy of the song from Birmingham (Bar030) written to celebrate the opening of the Birmingham and Liverpool on 4<sup>th</sup> July 1837. This variant has three additional verses

The printer Jeremy Catnach was famous for the speed with which he could produce copies newly published work. In 1820, he produced a pirate copy of the first instalment of Pierce Egan's 'History of Tom and Jerry; or the day and night scenes of life in London' less than 12 hours after it was published. The 15 days between the opening of the Liverpool-Birmingham on 4<sup>th</sup> of July and the opening of the first section of the London-Birmingham on 20<sup>th</sup> would have been more than sufficient for his purposes; even if we allow five days for a copy of the source ballad to be carried from Birmingham to London.

This song includes three verses not found in Bar030, about the Birmingham and Liverpool Railway.

The first verse mentions flying:

Now folks I will tell you although I'm no clown By steam you may ride with speed up and down Now that's all the go, and I'll tell you for why The people are eager for to learn to fly

This may be an allusion to the feats of the pioneer balloonist Charles Green who made 200 ascents between 1821 and 1835. In 1836, he set a major long distance record in the balloon "Royal Vauxhall", flying overnight from Vauxhall Gardens in London to Weilburg in Germany a distance of 480 miles (770 km). http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles Green (balloonist)

The eighth verse mentions Gretna Green:

What a treat for young lovers to see Gretna Green The blacksmith will tie the not (sic) for them by steam With his hammer and anvil he'll make them obey And pack them off snugly upon the railway.

The association of steam power with sexuality is a common theme in songs touching on the railways.

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The tenth:

Talk of ships on the sea – that is all stuff By water or land you may ride far enough If you have got money, your passage to pay You may ride far and near upon the railway;

Suggests that from the outset, railways were seen as an attractive alternative to ships.

This song was much reprinted and can be found in variants from London, and Sunderland; see also Bar030, Bar269, and Bar350.

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